CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	5
LIST OF FIGURES	7
PREFACE	11
European access and changing Hungarian regional policy	13
The new administrative division of Poland	31
The role of transport corridors in European integration	43
Transformation of the migrational processes in Poland (1988–1994)	49
New factors in the differentiation of the Hungarian settlement network	59
The Hungarian banking system and regional development in transition(1987–1997) Zoltán Gál	69
Electoral geography in Poland	87
Geographical patterns of the 1998 Hungarian parliamentary elections	97
Changing spatial patterns of Polish agriculture and some comparisons with EU agriculture	113
Transformation of state farms in Poland: ownership patterns	121
Some aspects of regional development from below	135
Second homes in Hungary	145
CONTRIBUTORS	161

LIST OF TABLES

	European access and changing Hungarian regional policy	
Table 1	Transitions of the Hungarian regional policy at the end of the 20th century	16
	The new administrative division of Poland	
Table 1	Basic information on the new voivodships, 1998	39
	The role of transport corridors in European integration	
Table 1	Increase in the number of passenger cars in some	
	European states, 1960-1995	43
Table 2	Increase in the number of trucks in some European states, 1960-1995	44
Table 1 Table 2	Transformations of the migrational processes in Poland (1988-1994) Migration attractiveness, 1988	54 54
	The Hungarian banking system and regional development in transition (1987-1997)	
Table 1 Table 2	Proportion of foreign capital in the Hungarian banking system Annual balance sheet footings and number of employees	
	in the Hungarian banking, 1991-1996	75
Table 3	Banking services in the Hungarian cities, 1996	80
	Electoral geography in Poland	
Table 1	Electoral results of the Left, 1990-1997	90

6

	Geographical patterns of the 1998 Hungarian parliamentary elections	
Table 1	Distribution of votes for party-lists in the post-communist elections	98
	Some aspects of regional development from below	
Table 1	Characteristics of development controlled from above and from below	136

LIST OF FIGURES

European access and changing Hungarian regional policy

	-	
Figure 2 Figure 3	Institutional system of regional policy in Hungary Eligible areas in Hungary, 1996 Population of eligible areas by regions, 1996 Various designation of regions in Hungary	20 21
	The new administrative division of Poland	
Figure 2 Figure 3	Cities with over 50 000 inhabitants, 1950	36 37
,	Transformations of the migrational processes in Poland (1988-1994)	
Figure 2 Figure 3	Total net inter-voivodship and international migrations, 1988	53 55
N	ew factors in the differentiation of the Hungarian settlement network	
Figure 2 Figure 3	Spatial dispersity of main factor points of general analysis	64 66
	The Hungarian banking system and regional development in transition (1987–1997)	
Figure 2 Figure 3	Hungarian urban hierarchy based on financial functions, 1910	74 76

Figure 5	Banking network density of Budapest	78
	Density of the Hungarian banking network, 1995	
	Banking network of Hungarian cities, 1996	
	Banking network of Hungarian county seats, 1998	
- 8		
	Electoral geography in Poland	
Figure 1	Election turnout, 1989	88
	Election turnout, 1997	
	Partition of the present Polish territory in the 19th century	
	Results of the Solidarity movement, 1989 (Senate)	
	Lech Wałęsa's results in the communes, 1995 (2nd round)	
	Liberal option results, 1997	
	Conservative option results, 1997	
Figure 8	Peasant option results, 1997	94
	Left-wing option results, 1997	
Figure 10	Cultural and electoral geography of Białystok voivodship	95
	Geographical patterns of the 1998 Hungarian parliamentary elections Election turnout, 1994 and 1998	102
	Election turnout by settlements types, 1998	
	Voting patterns by settlements types, 1998	
	Voting results of the Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)	
	Voting results of the Alliance of Young Democrats (FIDESZ)	
	Voting results of the Workers' Party (Munkáspárt)	
	Voting results of the Hungarian Truth and Life Party (MIÉP)	
	Political geographic profile of Hungary	
C	hanging spatial patterns of Polish agriculture and some comparisons with the EU agriculture	
Figure 1	Employed in Polish individual agriculture per 100 hectares	
	of agricultural land, 1996	
	Average size of Polish individual farms, 1996	115
Figure 3	State farming in Poland as a percentage rate of total	117
	agricultural land, 1989	11/

Transformation of state farms in Poland: ownership patterns

	aranoroum of butto in a dama of are but pure	
Figure 1	Agricultural land taken over by the Agency for Treasury	
	Agricultural Property, January 1, 1997 1	26
Figure 2	Use of land at the disposal of the Agency, 1992-1997 1	.28
Figure 3	Use of land at the disposal of the Agency, January 1, 1997 1	29
	Agricultural land sold from the reserves of the Agency 1	
	Agricultural land rented out from the reserves of the Agency 1	
B		
	Second homes in Hungary	
Figure 1	Proportion of holiday home owners in Hungarian counties	
	with a permanent residence in Budapest and the	
	same county, 1997 1	.50
Figure 2	Proportion of holiday home owners in Hungarian resorts with	
0	a permanent residence on the Great Plain, 1997	51
Figure 3	Proportion of holiday home owners in Hungarian resorts with	
	a permanent residence in Transdanubia, 1997 1	52
Figure 4	Number of holiday buildings registered by TÁKISZ in	
	Hungarian counties, 1997	53
Figure 5	Average taxable area of the holiday buildings registered by TÁKISZ in	
~-5	Hungarian resorts, 1997	56
Figure 6	Age pyramid of the holiday home owners in Hungarian	
8	counties, 1900-1987	57